WI Dept. of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

Getting Conservation Compliance

ATCP 50 Implements changes to NR 151

- Soil Erosion
- Tillage Setback
- Phosphorus Index (PI) and Nutrient Management (NM)
- Process Wastewater
- Gives guidance to Farmland Preservation Conservation Compliance components

Implements Soil Erosion Standard

Incorporates version of NR 151.02 in effect when ATCP 50 is revised



- Changes limited to:
 - Expanding soil erosion to require that pastures meet "T"
 - Referencing latest prediction models: RUSLE 2 and Wind Erosion Prediction System (WEPS)

Implements Tillage Setback

- Incorporates version of NR 151.03 in effect when ATCP 50 is revised
- DNR requirements not changed
 - Setback of 5 to 20 feet from surface water
 - No tillage and adequate vegetation



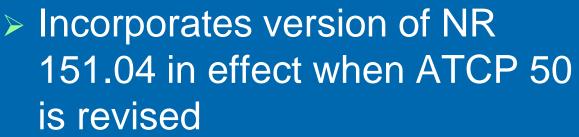


Implements Tillage Setback

- Starts with 5 ft. setback
 - Use best professional judgment to increase setback by smallest increment needed
 - Consider bank and landscape characteristics
 - Consult with NRCS or DATCP engineer/tech
- Protects bank integrity by using BMPs (e.g. critical area stabilization)
- CREP program can achieve compliance
- No cost-sharing required to implement

Implements Phosphorus Index (PI) Standard





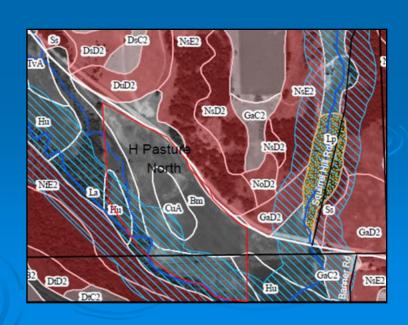


- Where PI applies (cropland, pasture & winter grazing areas)
- Methods of calculating PI
- Acceptable runoff levels
 - Average 6 or less over accounting period
 - 12 or less in any one year



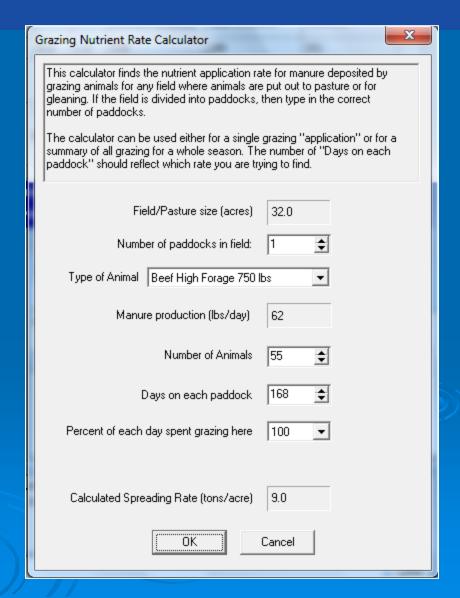
Implements PI for Pastures

- Revises ATCP 50.04 to include pasture requirements in NR 151
 - Covers mechanical and other applications of nutrients
- Phase-in for NR 151 requirements
 - Three years from effective date of rule for pastures within:
 - 1,000 feet of lakes
 - 300 feet of rivers and streams
 - All pastures by 2020



Uses SnapPlus to Manage Pastures





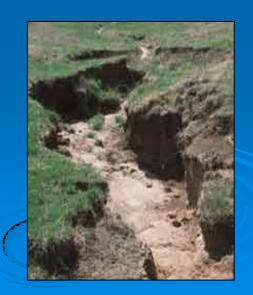
Addresses Farmland Preservation Program

- Requires FPP participants to comply with standards
- Creates county process for issuing Certificate of Compliance
- Creates county process for issuing Notices of Noncompliance
- Identifies county and state requirements for monitoring compliance with standards

Establishes Phase-in for FPP Conservation Compliance

- Delays implementation of 2011 DNR standards until January 1, 2016
 - Tillage setback, process wastewater, phosphorus index & pasture





FPP Conservation Compliance Requirements

Wi	chedule FC-A	Farmland Preservati Enclose with Wiscon Form 1, 1NPR, 2, 4, 4T	2012							
	partment of Revenue gal name(s) shown on Form 1, 1NPR, 2, 4	4T ex 5		Social Security Number or FEIN						
Le	gai name(s) snown on Form 1, 1NPR, 2, 4	, 41, or 5		Social Security Number of FEIN						
or af "V	iginal or modified farmland pre									
Q	uestions Questions 1 through 6	must be answered (see instructions, page 3	3).							
_		gal resident of Wisconsin for all of 2012		.) 1a Yes No						
	b Corporations – Were you o	rganized under the laws of Wisconsin? (If "No," you do not qualify.)	1b Yes No						
:		which this claim is based								
	conservation plans and stand of noncompliance issued aga	nim is based in compliance with applicate lards? (If there was an outstanding noti inst any farm, answer "No.")	ce at the end of 2012	3 Yes No						
	against the qualifying acres to 5 Did each farm on which this of	ally responsible for paying, the 2012 pm o which this claim relates?	nues of at least \$6,00	4 Yes No						
return	during 2012 or a total of at least \$18,000 during 2010, 2011, and 2012 combined? 5 Yes No is If any farm(s) on which this claim is based was used by someone else who met the requirement in question 5, what is the name and address of that person(s)? redit Computation Complete the schedule on page 2. Fill in the amounts from the schedule on lines 7, 9, and 11, as applicable. Print numbers like this > 0 / 23 + 56 7 8 9 NO COMMAS; NO CENTS									
ğCı	redit Computation Complete the	e schedule on page 2. Fill in the amounts	Print numbers like t	his > 0123456789						
ᄪ	from the sch	edule on lines 7, 9, and 11, as applicable.		NO COMMAS; NO CENTS						
Wiscon	Qualifying acres located in a and subject to a farmland pre after July 1, 2009 (from sched	farmland preservation zoning district servation agreement entered into dule, page 2)	7A	CRES						
ehin	Multiply line 7 by \$10			800						
e FC-A 5	Qualifying acres located in a but not subject to a farmland after July 1, 2009 (from schee	farmland preservation zoning district, preservation agreement entered into dule, page 2)	9A	CRES						
ing 10	Multiply line 9 by \$7.50 (round	d result to the nearest dollar)		10						
ວິກ <u>1</u>	Qualifying acres subject to a	farmland preservation agreement								

- WI tax code requires compliance on the whole farm, not just land for which credit is claimed
- Single farm includes same and adjacent tax parcels
- Remember: Credit
 applies to all land
 owned, not just ag
 lands (e.g. woodlots)

FPP Conservation Compliance Determinations

Farmland	Preservation Program	(FPP) Farm In	spection								
Producer Name	Producer Phone										
Address / Email											
Location(s) of land for which credi	t is claimed:										
Town, Village, or City	Section, Township, Range		County								
Town, Village, or City	Section, Township, Range		County								
Familand Preservation Program (except those with agreements prior	Farm inspections are required every four years to determine if the soil and water conservation standards for the Farmland Preservation Program (FPP) listed below are being followed. To claim tax credits in 2010 and beyond, except those with agreements prior to 2004 not amended to the new standards, FPP claimants can only certify that they are in compliance on their tax return if the farm either:										
 Complies with the NR ATCP 50 (state conserval) 	151 state agricultural performation standards).	ance standards an	d prohibitions incorpo	rated into							
conservation standards b	(2) Is or will be covered by a schedule of compliance that enables claimants to comply with state conservation standards by a specific deadline set by the county (for 2009 claimants only which cannot extend beyond December 31, 2015).										
compliance in the agreed	ee on needed measures to ac timeframe, the county may is suspend your eligibility for tax	ssue a notice of no									
Review date County		Reviewer Name									
County Phone	Address / Email										
	Conservation Compl	iance Status									
or each of the listed standards, please check the box that best characterizes the farm. If multiple structures or cilities are present, consider them all in answering each question. Please sign and date this form at the ottom after listing the conservation standard status. If you were not available at the time of our visit and are ot in compliance with all of the standards, please review your status and return by											
Cropland Standard		In compliance	Will achieve compliance* Season & Year	Does not apply							
Cropped fields meet tolerable soil lo nethod? a. SNAP Plus b. RUSLE2											
nutrient management (NM) plan h mplemented according to NRCS 59											
Application restriction maps with NR	mplemented according to NRCS 590 standard with: <u>Purrent soil tests</u> conducted by DATCP certified lab, <u>Application restriction maps</u> with NRCS 550 restrictions, <u>lutrient applications planned over the entire rotation</u> , and										

Or has a signed, current NM Plan checklis

- Counties must document compliance reviews
 - DATCP form optional
 - May use <u>Performance</u>
 <u>Schedules</u> to identify practices needed and compliance deadlines
 - Cannot have schedules greater than 5 years
 - May allow 1 year for new fields to have NM plan

FPP Compliance Monitoring

- Counties inspect farms once every 4 years
 - No discharges from production areas (e.g. barnyards, feed storage, manure storage)



- NM plan being implemented on croplands and pastures
- May use additional methods to monitor compliance (e.g. annual landowner self-certification)
- DATCP inspects county once every 4 years
 - Adequate documentation of monitoring activities and landowner's progress toward full implementation of performance standards

Wisconsin Farmland Preservation Credit

Schedule FC-A and instructions

Farmland Preservation Zoning Districts & New or Modified agreements 2010 tax year or later

Farmers that <u>did not</u> collect a farmland preservation tax credit the previous year:

- Must obtain a Certificate of Compliance from the County Land Conservation Committee showing compliance with the state agricultural performance standards under NR 151 & ATCP 50
- Include the certificate with their tax return

Wisconsin Farmland Preservation Credit

Schedule FC-A and instructions

Farmland Preservation Zoning Districts & New or Modified agreements 2010 tax year or later

Farmers that <u>did</u> collect a tax credit without a Certificate of Compliance in the previous year:

 Must obtain a Performance Schedule that enables claimants to comply with state conservation standards by a specific deadline set by the county before 2016 for current standards, (up to 5 years for new performance standards)

Farmers should not be given a Certificate of Compliance unless they are in FULL COMPLIANCE with all of the agperformance standards!

FPP Notices of Noncompliance

Committee hereby issues a bed in this notice. As of the edits under subch. IX of ch. end of the taxable year to

nd preservation zoning ected the failure described in pliance and notify the drawal (cancellation), on a

PO	Box 8911, Mad	ural Resource Man ison, WI 53708-891	11					
		622 Fax: (608) 224- e with Farmla	nd Preservati	on Program	Tax Credit			
Requiremen	its		Wis. Stats., and s.					
LANDOWNER NAME	<u> </u>		COUNTY		DATE NOTICE	DATE NOTICE ISSUED		
STREET ADDRESS								
CITY				STATE	ZIP			
PHONE	E-MAIL							
() -	OR /Enc additional o	months alone attack	additional documenta	ton I				
TOWNSHIP RANG		TOWN, VILLAGE, CI		ARCEL TAX ID #				
			-					
Droparty dear			under s. 91.82(1)(c)		by a certified form	land		
preservation z ☐ Landowner signature The landowner m	ribed above is not coning district and gned the voluntary asy request to men	subject to a farmla therefore is ineligible waiver of rights.	nd preservation agre e for eligibility for fa	eement or covered miland preservation	on tax credits.	land		
preservation z Landowner significant The landowner m	ribed above is not coning district and gned the voluntary asy request to men	subject to a farmla therefore is ineligible waiver of rights.	nd preservation agree e for eligibility for fai Land Conservation	eement or covered mland preservation Committee Signa	on tax credits.		nserva	
preservation z	ribed above is not coning district and gned the voluntary asy request to men	subject to a farmla therefore is ineligible waiver of rights.	nd preservation agree for eligibility for fall Land Conservation Based on the finding Notice of Noncompli	committee Signars, the	on tax credits. ture	County Land Cor	erty de	
preservation z Landowner signature The landowner m ATCP 50.16 (6)(t	ribed above is not coning district and gned the voluntary asy request to men	subject to a farmla therefore is ineligible waiver of rights. et with the county	nd preservation agree for eligibility for fail Land Conservation Based on the finding Notice of Noncomplia date of this notice, iz 71, States, unless th	committee Signa s, the ance under s. 91.82 shooting to tell shooting is not ell shooting is ubsequent	on tax credits. ture ; Wis. Stats., for the gible to claim any f	County Land Cou	erty des	
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preservation z Landowner signature in the landowner march 50.16 (6)(t) Voluntary Waive By signing below from collecting ta	ribed above is not oning district and gned the voluntary say request to mer o)(3). er of Rights (Not., landowner wisher x credits under su	subject to a farmla therefore is ineligible y waiver of rights. et with the county available for propers to waive the right	Land Conservation agree for eligibility for fate and Conservation Based on the finding Notice of Noncompis date of this notice, is 71, Stats., unless the which the claim related the continue of Noncompis STREET ADDRESS CITY This notice, issued be Revenue and the coordinance. If the Coordinance. If the Coordinance of Nonco o	Committee Signa s, the ance under s. 91.82 andowner is not eli a notice is subseques. by the County Land unty planning and a unity Land County Land unity L	on tax credits. ture Wis. Stats, for the ligible to claim any function of the light of the lig	County Land Cor landowner and proper farmland preservation	stat stat	

Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection

Bureau of Land and Water Resources - Operations Program Associate

Division of Agricultural Resource Management

PO Box 8911 Madison, WI 53708-8911

- Counties should exercise reasonable judgment
- Consider circumstances such as:
 - Seriousness of noncompliance
 - Extenuating circumstances
 - Likelihood of correction
 - Level of cooperation

Other Nutrient Management Changes

- FPP performance standards can be implemented after May 2014 when ATCP 50 became effective.
- Clarifies that NM plans are only updated when cropping

NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT

(Acre) Code 590

Natural Resources Conservation Service Conservation Practice Standard

I. Definition

Managing the amount, source, placement, form, and timing of the application of nutrients and soil amendments.

II. Purposes

This standard establishes the acceptable criteria and documentation requirements for a plan that addresses the application and budgeting¹ of nutrients for plant production. All nutrient sources, including soil reserves, commercial fertilizer, manure, organic byproducts, legume crops, and crop residues shall be accounted for and properly utilized. These criteria are intended to minimize nutrient entry into surface water, groundwater, and atmospheric resources while maintaining and improving the physical, chemical, and biological condition of the soil.

All of the information contained in this section is required. Wisconsin Conservation Planning Technical Note WI-1 is the companion document to this standard and includes criteria that are required where referenced within this section.

A. Criteria for Surface and Groundwater Resources

- 1. Nutrient Criteria for All Sites
 - Develop and implement an annual field-specific nutrient application plan. Account for the source, rate, timing, form, and method of application for all major nutrients consistent with this standard and soil fertility recommendations found in University of Wisconsin-Extension (UWEX) Publication A2809, "Soil

> Retains 2005 NRCS 590 Standard

- 590 standard, NM checklist available from DATCP website
- May develop minimum standards for a DATCPapproved farmer training course

Conservation Compliance

- Offer annual NM classes and use SnapPlus
- Reduce fear by softening "continuing compliance" we are expecting you to update your plan, not going to provide cost sharing again for the same practice
- Check if manure discharge is reaching the ditch
- Check for grassed waterways in areas of concentrated flow
- Explain the process that the Certificate of Compliance stays in effect until the LCC removes it
- Let the farmer know you will be visiting & NM Plan review every 4 years & assisting them with compliance problems



Reporting

NM Plans

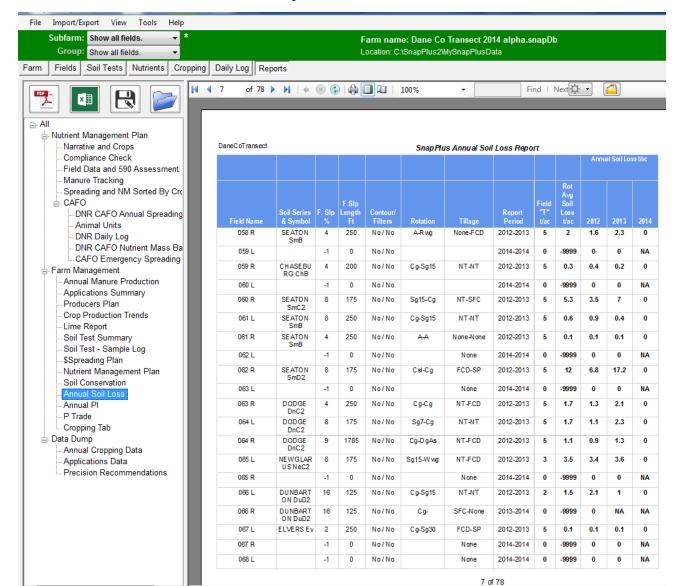
"There's so much more NM planning happening out there than is being recorded!"

- Difficult to track down checklists each year
 - Manure storage cost share requires maintenance of the NM plan for 10 years!
- Our data is only as good as what we get
- Counties should track and report NM acres via spreadsheet or other method and email to DATCP annually

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		er																		
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NAME OF		ms			recent								Number				50.62			Most
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Lessard, \	CCA		Door	Anderson, Rodger	46	60 x							17	27	26	E			1998	2014

Conservation Planning with SnapPlus

Soil Erosion Transect Survey



Check Variable Rate Apps using Reports

Low P need

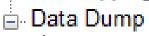
SnapPlus Average

High P need

Estimated Yield

Lbs. to apply per soil test

Field	Sample	Test Date	Crop	EY	EY	EY	EY	pk Crop	P2O5	K20	NI65	NI85
	Name			Range		Low	High	Demand				
08	1	2014-03-11	Alfalfa seeding	2.6-3.5	3.05	2.6	3.5	2	0	180	5.6	4.3
09	2	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	0	340	0	0
10	3	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	80	0	0
10	4	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	95	0	0
11	5	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	0	0	0	0
11	6	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	0	150	0	0
12	10	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	50	0	0
12	11	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	25	0	0
12	7	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	50	0	0
12	8	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	50	0	0
12	9	2014-03-11	Corn grain	171-190	180.5	171	190	2	0	25	0	0
13	12	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	95	340	1.5	1.1
13	13	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	105	355	0	0
13	14	2014-03-11	Alfalfa established	4.6-5.5	5.05	4.6	5.5	2	95	355	8.5	6.5



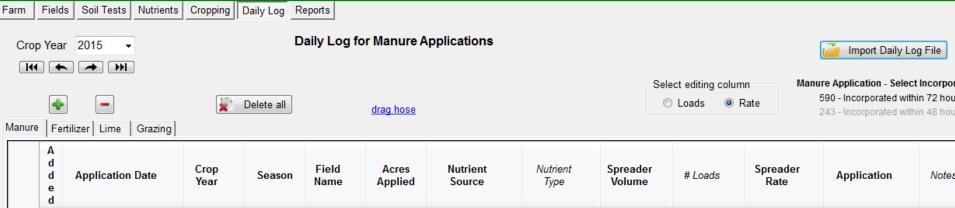
... Annual Cropping Data

-- Applications Data

Precision Recommendations



SnapPlus V2 Daily Spreading Log



- Application Date
- Driver
- Field ID (Snap Plus field name)
- Acres Applied
- Manure/Process Wastewater Source
- Spreader load Volume or weight
- Number of Loads
- Soil Conditions (saturated, non-sat., frozen, snow)
- Weather During Application (temp & precipitation)
- Application (Inject, Incorporated, or Surface)





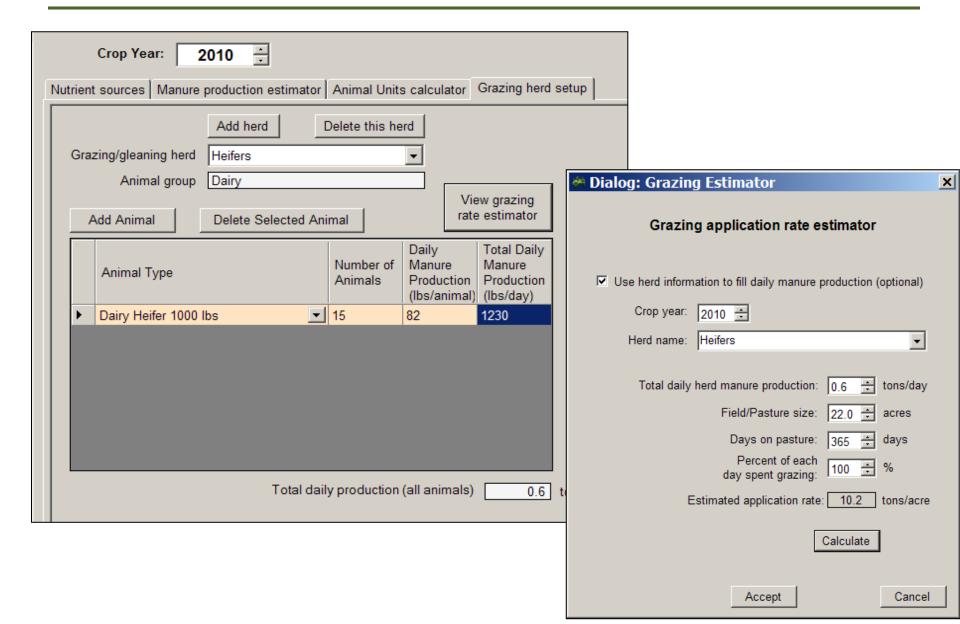
Predominant Soil

N rate follow predominant soil if entered

unty	Soil Map Symbol (critical)		Soil Series Name (critical)	Soil Map Symbol (pre- dominant)		Soil Series Name (pre- dominant)	Re striction Features	Field Slope (%)	Field Slope Length (ft)			
yette	EdC2	•	EDMUND	TaB2	▼	TAMA	yes	9	174			
yette	TaB2	•	TAMA	TaB2	•	TAMA		4	250			
yette	CaA	•	CALAMINE	CaA	-	CALAMINE		1	249			
yette	EdC2	•	EDMUND	TaB2	•	TAMA	yes	4	249			
yette	AsD2	•	ASHDALE	AsB2	▼	ASHDALE		4	250			
yette	AsB2	~	ASHDALE	AsB2	T	ASHDALE		4	280			



Grazing Herds & Rate Est.



Conservation Summary

- Offer annual NM classes and use SnapPlus
- Offer grassed waterway assistance
- Explain the Certificate of Compliance stays in effect until the LCC removes it
- Let the farmer know you will be visiting & NM Plan review every 4 years & assisting them with compliance problems
- Check for manure discharge in road ditch and for erosion of concentrated flow

For NM information

http://datcp.wi.gov/Farms/Nutrient_Management/index.aspx

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Mark Jenks; 608-224-4507; mark.jenks@wi.gov